

Making the Case for Airport Revenue

### HST/PPT Update

HST = Hazardous Substance Tax
PPT = Petroleum Products Tax



WPPA Annual Meeting – December 7, 2022

Warren Hendrickson/Port of Olympia



### **Mission**

The Washington State Aviation Alliance serves as a collective voice for aviation and airport-related organizations to protect and promote aviation in the State of Washington.











**Washington State Department of Transportation Aviation Division** 

"Innovative leadership in state aeronautics"









Central





















#### Washington Aviation Economic Impact Study Final Technical Report

July 2020 Washington State Department of Transportation Aviation Division

### INVESTMENT NEEDS IN WASHINGTON

The 2015 Airport Investment Study reported that public use airports will need approximately \$3.6 billion in preservation and capital project funds through 2034. WSDOT's share of the overall program needs is \$240 million. Based on funding forecasts, WSDOT's Airport Aid Grant Program will be able to contribute \$1.4 million annually over the next 20 years, resulting in an average annual shortfall of more than \$12 million.

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**AEIS Executive Summary)** 



Kimley » Horn





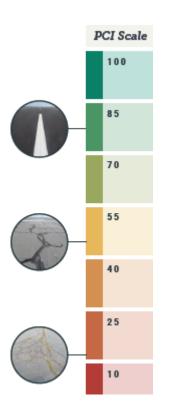
# Washington State ranks <u>LAST</u> in the Northwest Mountain Region in funding per airport

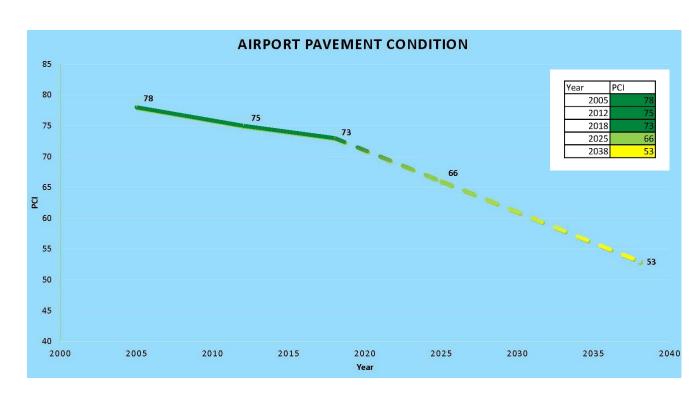
State	Public	Airmant Francisco	Francisco and
State	Use Airports	Airport Funding From State	Funding per Airport
Wyoming	41	\$8,500,000	\$207,317
Colorado	76	\$8,000,000	\$105,263
Utah	46	\$3,000,000	\$65,217
Texas	396	\$18,100,000	\$45,707
Oregon	99	\$2,700,000	\$27,273
Indiana	107	\$2,400,000	\$22,430
Montana	123	\$2,000,000	\$16,260
Idaho *	99	\$1,500,000	\$15,152
Washington	135	\$1,300,000	\$9,630

<sup>\*</sup> Includes 31 backcountry Airports



# Washington Airport Pavement Management System 2018 Executive Summary





At current funding levels...



### **HST/PPT Update**

# FAA Policy and Procedures Concerning the Use of Airport Revenue; Proceeds From Taxes on Aviation Fuel

"...State taxes on aviation fuel (imposed by either an airport sponsor or a non-sponsor) are subject to use either for a State aviation program or for airport-related purposes..."

"...The policy amendment applies prospectively to use of proceeds from...new taxes...not...in effect on December 30,1987..."

Federal Register, November 7, 2014



# Washington State Federal Policy Compliance Level



1. Aircraft fuel excise tax (RCW 82.42.020) 100% = Aeronautics Account



2. State retail sales / use tax (6.5% of retail price - pre-1987)



3. Hazardous Substance Tax (HST: \$1.09 / bbl = \$.026 per gallon)



4. Petroleum Products Tax (PPT: 0.3% of wholesale value)



5. Local sales / use taxes (25 different taxes by local jurisdictions)

✓ = FAA Compliant

**\*** = FAA Non-compliant



### **HST/PPT Update**

## 2022 Legislation: Move Ahead Washington SB 5974

- Prior to SB 5974: Aviation fuel tax 11 cents per gallon
- After SB 5974: Aviation fuel tax 18 cents per gallon
- > \$1.56 million additional funds each year for 25 years
- > 100% of revenue directed to Aeronautics Account
- > \$2.7-3.0 million total funding available per year



# Aviation Funding Lost Due To Non-Compliance

> HST: \$13,480,215 (2018)

> PPT: \$ 973,000 (2018)

➤ Local sales/use taxes: \$ 5,748,810 (2016)

> Total: \$20,202,025



### **HST/PPT Update**

### **Next Steps**

- ➤ Department of Revenue will begin tracking aviation HST/PPT revenue in 2023
- Path and timeline to redirect that revenue to Aeronautics Account remains unknown
- ➤ WSDOT Aviation will institute revised grant assurances to capture local sales/use taxes





Is This Acceptable???

What Are Our Options???



### Summary

- ➤ Need is <u>still</u> there.
- > Funding already exists, with no new taxes.
- > Missing ingredient: Political will.





## Questions?

Thank you!

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